



Norfolk Record Office

**Norfolk Record Office
Archive Education and Outreach Service**

'The Tudors'

This resource contains a selection of reproduced documents from the holdings of the Norfolk Record Office (NRO) which can be used for Key Stage 2 as part of a local history study, looking at how several aspects of national history are reflected in Norfolk.

The documents shed light on different aspects of the lives of Norfolk's men, women and children during the sixteenth and early seventeenth centuries. Every effort has been made to choose documents which are accessible yet challenging to pupils at this Key Stage. Some, however, may require special adaptation prior to use. Each of the documents is explained in the summary of documents. Teachers and pupils can navigate their way through the resource using the bookmarks to the left of the screen.

An evaluation sheet is also included. Its completion and return would be very much appreciated in order that the usefulness of this pack may be gauged and the publication of future packs considered. Please mark its return for the attention of the Archive Education and Outreach Officer at the NRO.

The NRO is very thankful for the involvement of all members of the schools' working group in creating this resource, but would like to acknowledge the contribution of the following especially:

Cathy Al-Bay, Chapel Break First School, Bowthorpe, Norwich
Maxine Baker, Old Buckingham Primary School, Attleborough
Rebecca Draper, Burston Community School, Diss
Sue Kelly, South Wootton Junior School, King's Lynn
Ros Setterfield, Angel Road Middle School, Norwich
Jan Taylor, Bignold First School, Norwich
Mandy Woodhouse, Old Buckenham Primary School, Attleborough

Many thanks are due to Nancy Ives, for her study of the probate inventories of Thomas Peche and Lady Jane Buttes to establish the kind of clothing worn by wealthy men and women during Tudor times. And to Helen Hoyte, for her beautiful drawings of these same individuals based on Nancy's research. Please note that copyright of the drawings is with Helen Hoyte.

Norfolk Library and Information Service and Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service may also provide useful resources in support of this study unit.

Summary of Documents

The documents included below are under copyright. They may be downloaded onto electronic or similar storage media for private research or educational use. They must **not** be copied, distributed, published or sold without the permission of the Norfolk Record Office.

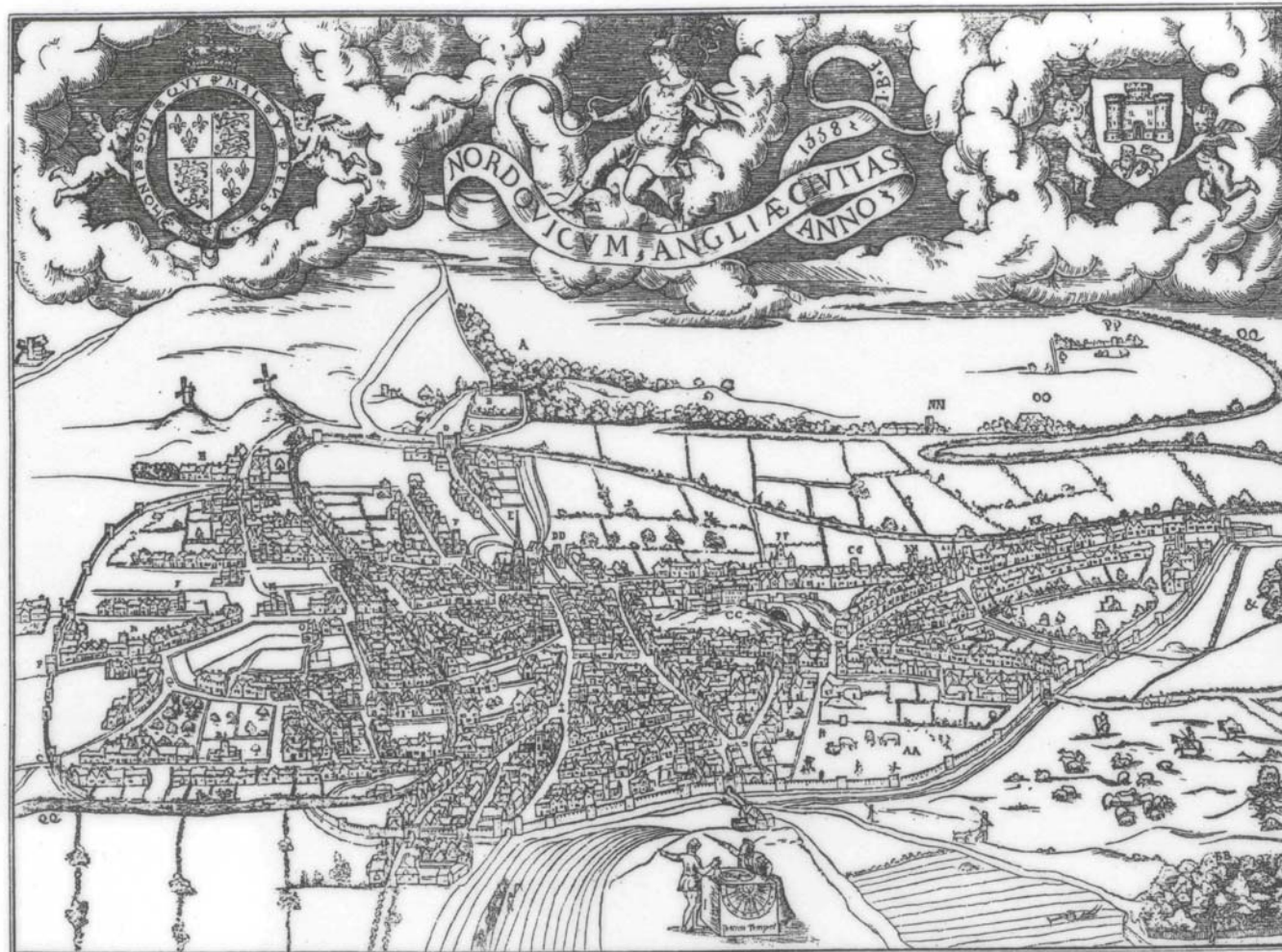
About the documents included

<p>Printed in <i>The Streets and Lanes of the City of Norwich: A memoir by John Kirkpatrick</i>, edited by William Hudson in 1889, Open Shelves of NRO searchroom</p>	<p>William Cuningham made this woodcut of Norwich in 1558. He described the city as 'healthful & Pleasant ... hauinge a faire River called Yerus, ronning thorow it, which cometh out of the Seas fro Yarmouth coste. It is much subject to fiers, which haue not a little hindred the beuty therof.' The alphabetical key includes the following references: C – The place where men are customablie burnt D – Bishoppes Gate E – The Cathedrall church X – S Stephens Gates CC – The Castell DD – The hospitall EE – The market place QQ – The river</p>
<p>Y/C 45/16</p>	<p>This plan of Great Yarmouth is copied from an original drawing, dating from the reign of Queen Elizabeth I (1558 – 1603), held in the British Library. It shows the town's defences at the time of the Spanish Armada in 1588. Its depiction of the town's layout is not wholly accurate (the streets, for example, were laid out in a grid-like pattern), but the marketplace and St Nicholas's Church are easily identifiable.</p>
<p>BL 71</p>	<p>This is a detail of a map of Rising Chase, showing the port of King's Lynn. It is part of the same series of maps as that drawn up for Great Yarmouth circa 1588 (see above). Again, it is a later (nineteenth-century) copy of the original. Also, as for Great Yarmouth, the principal church (St Margaret's) dominates the built environment – indicative of the importance of religion in Tudor times.</p>
<p>NCR 26 f/10</p>	<p>King Henry VIII (1509 – 1547) used this seal to authorise letters patent to the Duke of Norfolk in which he granted the Duke the site of the Franciscan Friary in Norwich, following the Dissolution of the Monasteries. Dated 1539, the King is shown enthroned on one side, with orb and sceptre, and on horseback, dressed for battle, on the other. The Tudor Rose, symbol of the Tudor dynasty, is boldly depicted on this side. On both</p>

	sides, the Latin text around the edge reads in translation, 'Henry VIII by the Grace of God King of England France Defender of the Faith Lord of Ireland'.
RYE 145	This engraving is included in a volume about Kett's Rebellion, dated 1859. Its caption reads, 'Kett under the Oak, Assuming Regal Authority'. In 1549, Robert Kett of Wymondham led a rebellion against the large-scale enclosure of land by the nobility and gentry, following the Dissolution of the Monasteries. Encamped on Mousehold Heath just outside Norwich, 'The Oak of Reformation' was chosen as the spot from which Kett should govern his 16,000 followers. In the event, after considerable unrest, the rebellion was quashed and Robert Kett and others hanged. Kett 'had chaines put upon him, and with a rope about his necke, was drawne alive from the ground up to the gibbet placed upon the top of the Castle, and there hanged for a continuall memorie of so great villanie, untill that unhappy and heavy body shall fall downe at length'.
Transcribed and published by Norfolk Record Society in 1971, edited by John F Pound, Open Shelves of NRO searchroom	The Norwich Census of the Poor [NCR 20 c] was taken in 1570 prior to a complete reorganisation of the city's poor law scheme. 525 men, 860 women and 926 children were recorded. Although very poor, most of the adults and many of the children were in some sort of employment, often in the weaving industry. This extract is complete for the parish of St Lawrence, though notes on each family's landlord, etc. have been omitted. The term 'hable' was used to state whether a person was 'able', that is, fit to work.
MF 623/2	These figures show the number of weekly burials in Norwich for part of the year 1579 as reported to the Mayor's court. The number increases dramatically during high summer and early autumn on account of the plague which claimed many lives.
MF 623/2	The Mayor of Norwich issued these precautions against the spread of plague in 1579. Anybody whose home had witnessed infection within the last 20 days was required to carry before them a small white wand if they ventured out and prohibited from entering certain public spaces. If you were caught disregarding these precautions, you were set in the stocks or fined.
Photograph taken by NRO staff	This photograph shows a row of almshouses, dating from the 16 th century, which stands beside St Augustine's churchyard in Norwich. In Tudor times, it housed the destitute. Originally, each house may have had one ground floor room and a bedroom above (they have since been altered). The lower storey is made of flint and the upper storey timber-framed filled in with lathe and plaster.
Photograph taken	This photograph shows Greenland Fishery House on

by NRO staff	Bridge Street in King's Lynn. It was built in the early 17 th century for John Atkin, merchant and Mayor. It is timber-framed, with brick used to fill in the gaps between the upright timbers. One room deep, it runs parallel to the street – an arrangement indicative of Atkin's wealth and status. Domestic accommodation and shops were arranged on the ground floor and a hall on the upper floor.
Photograph taken by NRO staff	This photograph shows Heydon Hall, in Heydon. It was built in the 1580s for Henry Dynne, Auditor of the Exchequer. It is red brick with stuccoed dressings. The three storey gabled projections form the 'E-type' plan. Two large chimney stacks, each with five octagonal shafts, rise behind the ridgeline.
Drawing by Helen Hoyte from research of Nancy Ives	This drawing of Thomas Peche of Oxnead is based on his probate inventory [DN INV 2/42], dated 1584. He is wearing a doublet of yellow Milan fustian (a kind of velours cloth), with detachable sleeves; a pair of flannel payned (slashed) hose, with stammet (red) drawers (the drawers were worn underneath the hose and pulled through the slashes to give the effect of stripes); a pair of black leather Venetians (breeches which came down to the gartering point at the knee); a pair of red stockings, with garters, to the knee; and a taffeta faced hat.
Drawing by Helen Hoyte from research of Nancy Ives	This drawing of Lady Jane Buttes of Thornage is based on her probate inventory [DN INV 11/14], dated 1594. She is wearing a black velvet gown, with detachable lower sleeves, with hand ruffs (probably of lawn or linen-starched); a kirtle of crimson velvet, with an overbody of yellow sacking (a dress cloth of linen and silk) and a red girdle; a pleated partlett and a small ruff; gloves, with slashed fingers to show her ring, which were probably made of leather, may have been perfumed and would have been lined (with ferret silk); a ring, necklace and ear-rings; and a shadow (hat) probably made of starched lawn or lace which would have fallen forward over her forehead as a shield from the sun.
DN INV 9/17	The probate inventory of Alice Ludkin of Wymondham, dated 1592, is reproduced here in its original and transcribed form. A probate inventory lists the moveable goods owned by a person at the time of their death. They give a good idea as to the person's wealth and social status. Alice had a surprisingly large amount of cash considering what a small amount of other property she owned. Pounds, shillings and pence formed the basis of currency at this time. There were 20 shillings to the pound and 12 pence to the shilling.
DN INV 15/189	This is the probate inventory of a shepherd, William Nurse of Cley, dated 1599. It records not only the household items in his possession, but also his crops,

	<p>livestock and associated equipment. His most valuable asset was his flock of 300 hundred sheep, worth £100. Note that he was owed £60 in debts. Some less familiar words may include:</p> <p>Bolsters & pillow beares – kinds of pillow Scommer – skimmer Coill – some sort of coiled ornament Chaffinge dishes – bowls Formes – benches Spete cobirons – irons used to support a spit Rostiron – spit Quernes – mill stones Neete beasts – coves Fannes – winnowing fans</p>
DN INV 3/56	<p>This is the probate inventory of a gentleman, Thomas Gawsell of Denver, dated 1587. It is extensive with items listed in named rooms in his home. A separate section is devoted entirely to his plate (not reproduced here). The colour and material of some furnishings are noted. Some less familiar words may include:</p> <p>Testor – ceiling frame of a bed Pitchpot – chamber pot Stocks – hubs of wheels Cubbard clothes – wardrobe Andirons – fire surround Bearfirkins – beer casks Poringers – porridge bowls Scearte – sieve</p>
COL 13/53	<p>William Mingay submitted these expenses on account of entertaining the Duke of Norfolk and others in 1561. Some less familiar words may include:</p> <p>Brawne – Offal Plover – Duck Quarts of Sacke, Malmesey, Muscadine – Wines Quart of Bastard – Mixed Wine Warden Pie – Game Pie Quince Pie – Fruit Pie</p>
MF 624/2	<p>This extract from Norwich City Mayor's Court Book concerns a letter from Sir Francis Drake to the Mayor in which Sir Francis requested the Norwich 'waytes' (musicians) to accompany him on a voyage. They played a variety of wind instruments to entertain their audiences.</p>

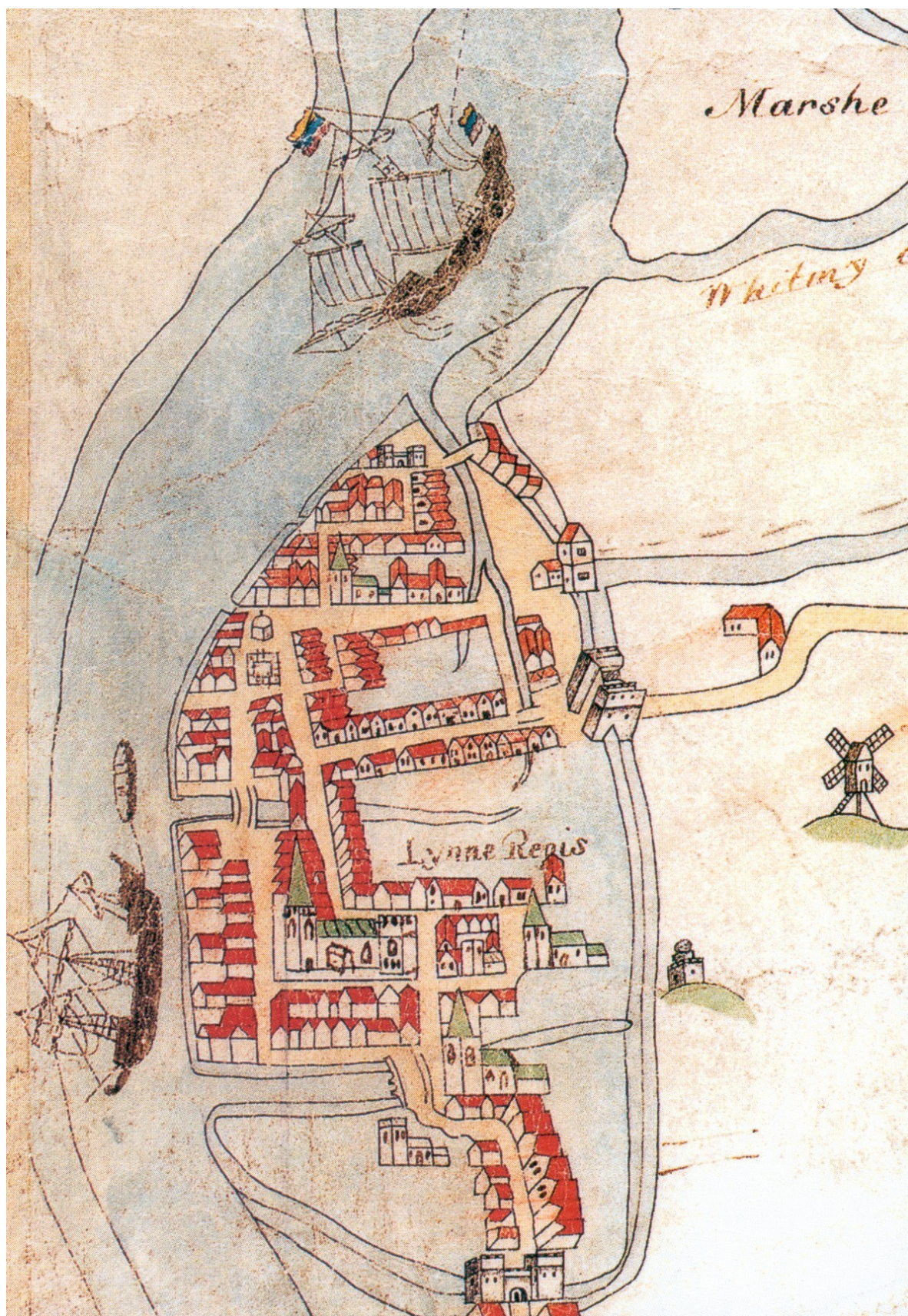


CUNNINGHAM'S VIEW OR MAP OF NORWICH, 1558.

Cunningham's View of Norwich, 1558



*A map of Yarmouth in Tudor times
NRO Ref. Y/C 45/16*



A nineteenth-century copy of an earlier map of 1558, showing the port of King's Lynn, NRO Ref. BL71



King Henry VIII used this seal to authorise letters patent to the Duke of Norfolk, 1539, NRO Ref. NCR 26f/10



*An engraving of Robert Kett assuming regal authority taken from *Kett's Rebellion in Norfolk* by F.W. Russell, 1859, NRO Ref. RYE 145*

St Lawrence

Richard Skynner of 82 yeris, worstedwever hable to work, & hav dwelt here ever.

Agnes Foxe of Below, the wyf of Adam Beloe in the hospital, of 44 yeris. that spyn white wolle; & 2 daughters of 9 & 7 yeris that knytt, & have dwelt here ever. [hable]

William Oldcroste of 40 yere, cobler, & Wybrow, his wyfe, of 42 yeris, that spyn white warpe; & 4 children, the eldest daughter 8 yeris that knytt, the rest veri yonge, & hav dwelt here ever.

Robert Porter of 20 yer, worstedsherman, & Jone, his wyfe, of 30 yere, that spyn white warpe, & hav dwelt her ever. [hable].

Robert Palmer of 52 yeris, laborer, & Agnes, his wyfe, of 41 yer, that spyn white warpe & teach chyldren to knytt; & hir yonge enfante, & have dwelt here ever. [hable]

<Anne, the wyfe of Anthony Foxe, taylor, gone from hyr a 14 wekes past, of whom she hath no helpe, of 26 yeris; & a yonge enfant, & have dwelt here 5 yeris.>

Thomas Alen of 40 yeres, carpenter in worke, & Fisdonia, his wyfe, that spyn white warpe; & 3 children, the eldest 7 yer, 4, 2 yeris, & hath dwelt here 17 yeris. [hable]

Elizabeth, the wyfe of William Hauis, Smyth, gone from hyr 7 yeres, who she understande shuld be deade, of 40 yeris, that spyn white warpe, & hath a daughter of 7 yer that spyn, & hav dwelt here 13 yers. [hable]

Richard Rhodes of 40 yere that combe wolle in ye Duch maner, & Margaret, his wyfe, of that age, that spin white warpe; & 2 children of 7 & 4 yeris that go to skole, & hav dwelt here 20 yeris, & was a serving man with Mr Clere. [hable]

Alyce Savaun of 50 yeris, never married, a dyseased woman that spyn & helpe women in nede, & hav dwelt here 26 yer. [hable]

John Rede of 45 yeris, laborer, & Margeri, his wyfe, of 60 yers, that spyn white warpe, & a daughter of 27 yere that spyn also, & have dwelt here 12 yeres. [hable]

<Ther is a mayde called Jane Souchins that is her kynswoman that kepe ther, & knytt mens hosen. She is of 24 yers, & hav dwelt her 7 yer.>

<John Tootsans of 30 yeris, laborer in work, & Chrystian, his wyfe, of 26 yeris, that spyn cotton & card hatt wolle; & 3 children of 5, 3, & 1 yer, & have dwelt here ever.>

Extract from the Norwich Census of the Poor, 1570

1579 Week beginning	Number of Burials
June 27	55
July 4	66
July 11	98
July 18	113
July 25	168
August 1	244
August 8	268
August 15	352
August 22	226
August 29	321
September 5	298
September 12	287
September 19	218
September 26	275
October 3	230
October 10	261
October 17	199
October 24	144
October 31	89
November 7	94
November 14	45
November 21	40
November 28	53
December 5	58
December 12	53
December 19	48
December 26	29

*Number of burials within the city of Norwich, 1579,
NRO Ref. MF 623/2*

nothinge & thereafter entyce
 By the maio:
 For avoidyng the encrease and spreynge of the infection
 of the plague within this Cytie, soe muche as by good
 pollicies maie be done, yt is commaunded by Mr Maio:
 his bretheren, that none of anye houses so enfecte
 within this Cytie or the suburbes of the same within
 one month laste passed, or which should hereafter
 be infected shall come abroade into anye streete
 market or shop or open place of resort within the
 cytee or the liberties or suburbes of the same at
 anye tyme hereafter untyll the plague be ceased
 in the same house by the space of 20 dayes at the
 leaste, but that everye of them shall have and
 beare in his or their hande or handes openlye one
 whighte smalle wande of the lengthe of two foote,
 without hydinge or covyrenge the same close from
 open sighte, And suche as cary wandes not to come
 at the guilde halle nor at anye common lectures or
 sermons, upon payne of everye such offender sent
 by anye alderman or constable, or beinge convicted
 before anye alderman, to be sette in the stockes by
 anye alderman or constable, or constables from the
 tyme of his apprehension and convictyng untyll
 eight of the clock in the after none of the same
 daie. And then from tyme to tyme to be punyshed
 as often as anye offence is in that manner
 comyted; or else to paie for every tyme offendyng
 fyve shillings to the use of the poore.

By the Maio:

For avoidyng the encrease and spreynge of the infection of the plague within this Cytie soe muche as by good pollicies maie be done, yt is commaunded by Mr Maio and his bretheren that none of anye houses so enfecte within this Cytie or the Surburbes of the same within one month laste passed or which should hereafter be infected shall come abroade into anye streete market or shop or open place of resort within the cytee or the liberties or suburbes of the same at anye tyme hereafter untyll the plague be ceased in the same house by the space of 20 dayes at the leaste, but that everye of them shall have and beare in his or their hande or handes openlye one whighte smalle wande of the lengthe of two foote without hydinge or covyrenge the same close from open sighte, And suche as cary wandes not to come at the guilde halle nor at anye common lectures or sermons upon payne of everye such offender sent by anye alderman or constable or beinge convicted before anye alderman to be sette in the stockes by anye alderman or constable or constables from the tyme of his apprehension and convictyng untyll eight of the clock in the after none of the same daie. And then from tyme to tyme to be punyshed as often as anye offence is in that manner comyted; or else to paie for every tyme offendyng fyve shillings to the use of the poore.

Precautions issued by the Mayor of Norwich against the spread of plague, 1579, NRO Ref. MF 623/2



A photograph of sixteenth-century almshouses beside St Augustine's churchyard in Norwich



A photograph of Greenland Fishery, King's Lynn. This timber-framed building was built in 1605 for John Atkin, merchant and Mayor



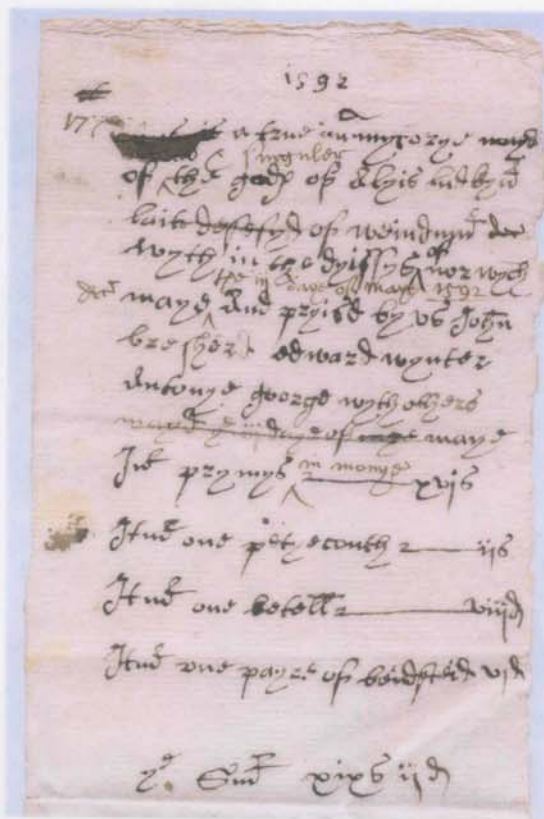
A photograph of Heydon Hall, Heydon. This red-brick country house was built in the 1580s for Henry Dyne, an Auditor of the Exchequer



The clothes of Thomas Peche of Oxnead, 1584, drawn from his probate inventory, NRO Ref. DN/INV 2/42



The clothes of Lady Jane Buttes of Thornage, 1594, drawn from her probate inventory, NRO Ref. DN/INV 11/14



1592, May 3. A true invinytorye mayd of all & singuler the goodes of Alyis Ludkyn laite desesyd of Weindum wythin the dyissys of Norwych mayd the iij daye of Maye 1592 and pryisd by us John Bresherd Edward Wynter Antonye George wyth others.

Mayd the iij daye of Maye

	£	s	d
In pryms in monye		16	0
Item one petyecouth		2	0
Item one ketell			8
Item one payre of beidsteid			6
 The sum		 19	 2

Probate Inventory of Alice Ludkin of Wymondam, 1592, NRO Ref. DN/INV 9/17

A inventory indented and made of all the goods chattls and moveables of late William Nurse of Cley nigh Swaffham Market in the countie of Norfolk, shepherd deceased, present and valued by John Dugate, Roophe Bagge, and Thomas Nurse in the 22 daye of Januarie in the yeare of the raigne of our most gracious sovereign lady Elizabeth the Queen's Majestie 41 as followeth -

	£	s	d
<i>Imprimis his apparell</i>		40	0
<i>Item fower bedsteads</i>		20	0
<i>Item three fether beds fower bolsters and three pillowes</i>	5	0	0
<i>Item fower coverings three paire of blanketts with 8 paire of sheets</i>	4	10	0
<i>Item two table clothes four table napkins and five pillow beares</i>		10	0
<i>Item two Caudrons two brasse polls fower pannes, two dripping panes, a skillet a frienge pann and a scommer</i>		25	0
<i>Item a coill 14 peces of pewter two salts with dishes and trenchers</i>		13	4
<i>Item fower candlesticks two chaffinge dishes a mortar</i>		4	0
<i>Item a cubberde two tables two formes three stoles two chests one chare with fower cushions</i>		40	0
<i>Item spete cobirons tongues five panne one paire of bellowes pothaiiks, pothooks and rostiron</i>		5	0
<i>Item wodden vessels</i>		13	4
<i>Item one paire of Quernes</i>		5	0
<i>Item flichs of Bacon fower, butter and cheese</i>		30	0
<i>Item thre horse beasts</i>	4	0	0
<i>Item 9 neete beasts</i>	10	0	0
<i>Item 5 swine</i>		15	0
<i>Item three cocks tenne hennes and two gese</i>		5	0
<i>Item a carte and carte geere</i>		40	0
<i>Item 2 ladders hoggs trowses and woode</i>		12	0
<i>Item 2 fannes, a saddle a bushell, eight sacks and 2 skips</i>		10	0
<i>Item corne in the barne and houses</i>	10	0	0
<i>Item rye upon the grounde</i>	8	0	0
<i>Item fifteen score shepe</i>	100	0	0
<i>Item wool</i>	20	0	0
<i>Item and desparate debts</i>	60	0	0
<i>Sum total</i>	286	2	8

*Probate Inventory of William Nurse of Cockley Cley, 1599,
NRO Ref. DN/INV 15/189*

The trew and perfect inventory of all the goods and c(h)attls as well movable as unmovable that late wear Thomas Gawsell of Denver within the county of Norfolk gent late deceased made by Thomas Badcrofte and Francis Bexwell and Christofer Badcroft and Thos Mildnall the 20 day of November Anno Domini 1587

In the old Parlour

	£	s	d
IMPRIMIS one standinge bedsted with testor and curtins to the same	20	0	
Item one trundlebed	25	6	
Item one fetherbedd 2 bolsters and one flockebedd	33	4	
Item one livery table 2 old coffers and one old Cubbard	20	0	
Item an old chayer and old Cubbard & an old sloole	2	0	
Item the old hangings in the old parlour	3	4	
Item 2 old bedsteds	0	12	
Item old iron with other trifles and an old pitchpot	6	8	
Item in the same chamber stocks and nayls for a new payr of whils	30	0	

In the Halle

Item 3 tables and 4 formes	6	8	
Item one hundreth and a half of borde lyinge in the hall	6	0	

In the New Parlour

Item 2 tables and on cubbard, 8 hei Buffetstools 3 forms and 2 small Buffets stools	40	0	
Item one carpit with six carpet cushings	46	8	
Item 2 window cushings and 3 grene cushings	10	0	
Item 3 Green Carpets of Huswives cloth with the old hangyns of Bleu Sage	10	0	

In the Chamber above the New Parlour

Item on Bedstedd with the testor and curtains of silke	3	6	8
Item 2 fether bedds 3 bolsters and 2 pillowes	3	10	0
Item one chayer with a livey cubbard	12	4	
Item the hangens with window curtens and a little bleu carpet cloth	5	0	
Item 20 paye of terringe shets	5	6	4
Item 20 payer of hardinge shetts	3	6	8
Item 20 payr of fine shetts	20	0	
Item 3 whitt curtins and 3 testors	13	4	
Item on testor of bleu ullnet inbrodered with gould with the curtins of silke and silk fringe	6	13	4
Item 6 paye of blankets	3	0	
Item 7 yards of Ruset cloth	14	0	
Item 10 Table clothes	40	0	
Item 6 cubbard clothes	13	4	
Item 12 towellys	24	0	
Item 3 dozen table Napkins	15	0	

*Probate Inventory of Thomas Gawsell of Denver, 1587 (1),
NRO Ref. DN/INV 3/56*

	£	s	d
Item 6 cubbard clothes		13	4
Item 12 towellys		24	0
Item 3 dozen table Napkins		15	0
Item 7 pillowbears		20	0
Item 2 litle danske chests		5	0
Item one chest barred with iron		6	0
Item one old coffer and an old cheyer		2	0

In the Stair hedd Chamber

Item one old posted bed stedd and 3 chests and a livey cubbard		12	0
Item 2 fetherbeds and 2 bolsters		40	0

In the Chamber over the kitchinge

Item one bedsted with a testor of Tawney and russett sattin a bridg in brod and red etc, the curtins of silke		40	0
Item on fether bed of hir own springe with 2 bolsters		14	0
Item on other Bedsted with a testor of silke and the curtins of saye		20	0
Item 2 fetherbeds 2 bolsters and 1 pillow		50	0
Item one trundlebed with an old fetherbed and one Bolster		10	0
Item one Table with a forme and a litle chayer		4	0
Item on Redd coffer		3	4
Item 2 payer of Andirons 2 payer of tonges and a fyerpan with a payer of bellows		5	0
Item all his apparrell	3	0	0
Item 2 litle coffers with a sprewe chest		4	0
Item 3 payr of tartyn Blanckets		8	0
Item 2 old coverlets		5	0
Item on fether Bedd teke with on pillow and two old coverlets		20	0
Item 3 coverletts of tapsteri with 2 litle carpitts and a cubberd cloth	4	0	0

In the Buttery

Item on cubbard and a bred bynge		26	8
Item sixe Bearfirkins		4	0
Item 12 plattes and a churger		25	0
Item 15 pewter dishes		8	0
Item 2 Basens and 2 cluvers		6	8
Item 12 porringers and one pewter pece		10	0
Item on pewter custerd dish and one hand Bason		20	0
Item 3 pewter candlesticks		2	6
Item 2 pewter salts 9 saucers and one scearte		3	0
Item 10 peces of old pewter and 2 plates		5	0
Item 2 Chamber potts			20
Item 2 chafinge dishes 3 Latte candlesticks		4	0
Item 2 Latten Basons		6	0

*Probate Inventory of Thomas Gawsell of Denver (2),
NRO Ref. DN/INV 3/56*

Anno Domini 1561			
<i>William Mingay Esquire Register to the Bishop of Norwich and mayor of the same city his expenses for the weeke following in which weeke he feasted the Duke of Norfolk and the lords and knights etc.</i>			<i>The Sewer at the dresser served up to the Table in the Dynenge Chamber as followeth:</i>
<i>Imprimis Beefe with a surloine containing 8 stone at 8d the stone</i>	5	4	1 collar of Brawne
<i>Two collers of Brawne</i>	1	0	1 legg of Mutton and broath
<i>4 Geese</i>	1	4	4 minced pyes
<i>8 pints of butter</i>	1	6	1 swanne
<i>A fore quarter of veale</i>	0	10	1 loyne of Beefe
<i>An after quarter of veale</i>	1	0	1 venison pastie
<i>1 legg of mutton</i>	0	5	1 loine of veale
<i>1 loyne of mutton and one spade of veale</i>	1	0	1 Gynny cocke
<i>1 breast or coft of mutton</i>	0	7	1 cupple of hiens
<i>6 greene plovers</i>	1	0	
<i>4 brace of patterages</i>	2	0	<i>The second Course</i>
<i>4 cupple of rabbits</i>	1	8	2 brace of patteridges
<i>2 gynny cockes</i>	1	6	2 cupple of Mallards
<i>8 hiens</i>	2	0	2 plovers
<i>2 cupple of mallards</i>	1	0	2 Rabbits
<i>34 Eggs</i>	0	6	1 Warden Pye
<i>half a pecke of oatmeale</i>	0	2	1 Quince Pye
<i>halfe a bushell of flower</i>	0	6	
<i>16 loafes of white bread</i>	0	4	<i>The Service into the great parlour</i>
<i>18 loafes of wheat bread</i>	0	9	1 collar of Brawne
<i>34 loafes of mixteline bread</i>	0	4	1 legg of veale and Bacon
<i>1 Barrell of dubble Beere</i>	2	6	Minced pyes
<i>1 Barrell of Smale beere</i>	1	0	1 Cupple of Geese
<i>1 quarter of wood</i>	2	6	Roasted Beefe
<i>Item in nutmeggs mace pepper cinamond and graynes</i>	0	4	Venison Pastye
<i>4 pounds of Barbary Sugar</i>	1	6	Veale
<i>Frute and almons</i>	0	7	1 Gynny cocke
<i>Sweete water and perfumes</i>	0	4	1 cupple of hiens
<i>16 oranges</i>	0	2	
<i>Wine</i>			<i>The second Course</i>
<i>2 gallons of white and clarret</i>	2	0	Patteridges
<i>1 quart of Sacke</i>	0	5	Plovers
<i>1 quart of Malmesey</i>	0	5	Mallards
<i>1 quart of Bastard</i>	0	4	Rabbits
<i>1 quart of Muskadine</i>	0	6	1 Quince Pye
			1 Warden Pye
<i>Sum total</i>	36s	2d	

Expenses of William Mingay when entertaining the Duke of Norfolk and others, 1561, NRO Ref. COL 13/53

CCCLXXVI. - Court on Saturday, 25 Jan. 31 Eliz [1589]

This daye was redd in the court a letter sent to M^r Maiour and his brethren from S^r Frauncys Drake whereby he desyreth that the waytes of this citie may bee sent to hym to go the new intendid voyage, wherunto the waytes beeing here called doo all assent. Wherupon it is agreed that they shall haue vj cloakes of stamell cloath made them redy before they go. And that a wagon shalbe provided to carry them and their instrumentes, and that they shall haue iiij^s to buye them three new howboyes and one treble recordour and x^s to beare their charagys. And that the citie shall hyer the wagon and paye for it. And also that the Chamberleyn shall paye Peter Spratt x^s for a saquebutt case, and the waytes to deliuer to the Chamberleyn before they go the cities cheanes.

A letter from Francis Drake to the Mayor of Norwich, requesting city musicians to accompany his voyage, 1589, NRO Ref. MF 624/2



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Title of Pack:

1 This pack is relevant to National Curriculum requirements *(please circle)*

Disagree Strongly Disagree Neutral Agree Agree Strongly

2 This pack is appropriate for use with all pupils at this Key Stage *(please circle)*

Disagree Strongly Disagree Neutral Agree Agree Strongly

3 The greatest strength of this pack is ... *(please complete)*

4 The pack would have been better if ... *(please complete)*

5 On the whole, this pack is a useful resource *(please circle)*

Strongly Disagree Disagree Neutral Agree Agree Strongly

6 Additional Comments ... *(please complete)*